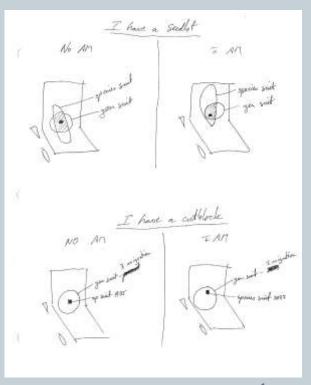


- Climate Based Seed Transfer (CBST)
  - Why
  - How
- Other CC adaptation strategies













**Extension** 





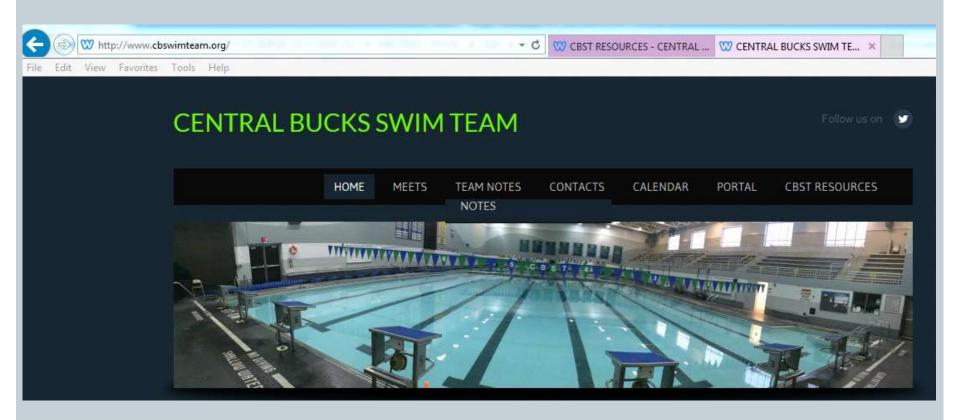
Thttp://www.tabletmag.com/scroll/199082/cbst-the-worlds-largest-lgbt-synagogue-gets-a-nev 🔻 🕻



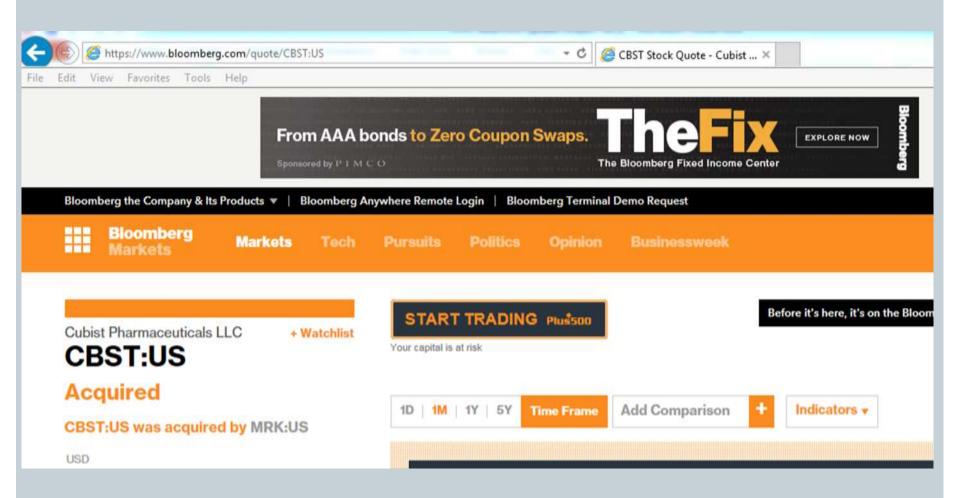
T CBST, the World's Largest L... ×

THE SCROLL CBST, the World's Largest LGBT Synagogue, Gets a New Home Congregation Beit Simchat Torah in Manhattan is moving-and growing into—an architecturally striking space By Marjorie Ingall











#### **Extension**

#### **CBST**

Received: 14 February 2017 Revised: 29 May 2017 Accepted: 1 June 2017

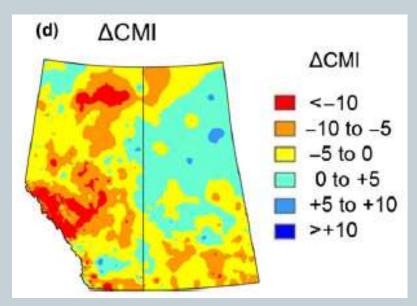
DOI: 10.1111/gcb.13795

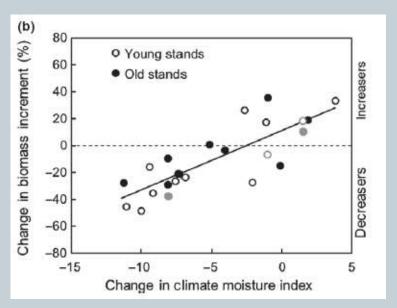
#### PRIMARY RESEARCH ARTICLE

WILEY Global Change Biology

# Recent climatic drying leads to age-independent growth reductions of white spruce stands in western Canada

Edward H. Hogg<sup>1</sup> | Michael Michaelian<sup>1</sup> | Trisha I. Hook<sup>1</sup> | Michael E. Undershultz<sup>2</sup>





6



**Extension** 

#### **CBST**

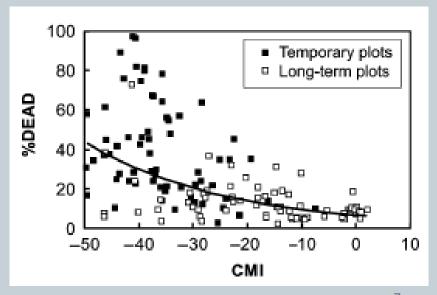
# Global Change Biology

Global Change Biology (2011) 17, 2084-2094, doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2486.2010.02357.x

# Massive mortality of aspen following severe drought along the southern edge of the Canadian boreal forest

MICHAEL MICHAELIAN, EDWARD H. HOGG, RONALD J. HALL and ERIC ARSENAULT Natural Resources Canada, Canadian Forest Service, 5320-122 Street, Edmonton, AB, Canada T6H 3S5





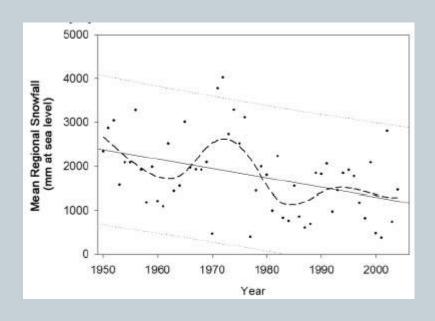


**Extension** 

#### **CBST**

# Twentieth-century warming and the dendroclimatology of declining yellow-cedar forests in southeastern Alaska

Colin M. Beier, Scott E. Sink, Paul E. Hennon, David V. D'Amore, and Glenn P. Juday





Beier et al. 2008



#### **Extension**

#### **CBST**

#### Illingworth PI provenance trial



Seed source -1.3 °C Plantation -1.3 °C



Plantation 2.9 °C

#### Climate change is not good for trees!

**↓** growth ↓ wood quality ↓ value ↑ pest damage

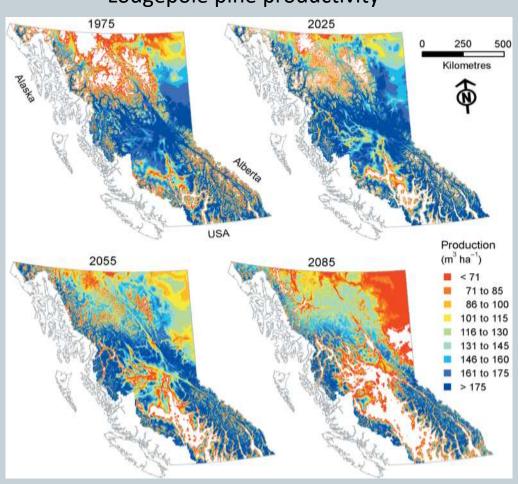
Seed source -1.3 °C



**Extension** 

#### **CBST**

# Lodgepole pine productivity



# Climate change is not good for trees!

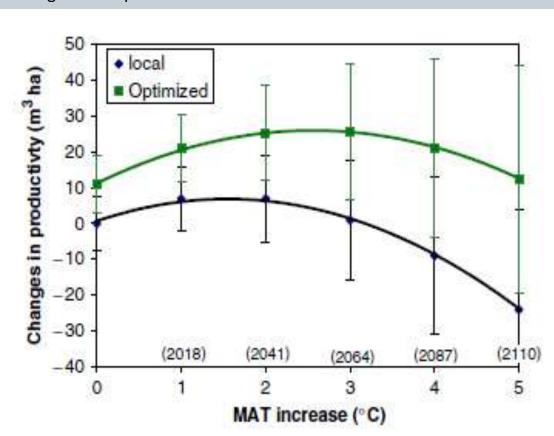
Productivity decline: 10-30% by 2080



**Extension** 

#### **CBST**

#### Illingworth Pl provenance trial



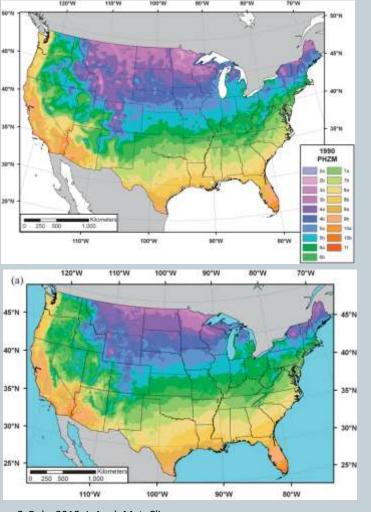
Assisted migration can mitigate some of the CC impacts

Wang et al., 2006



#### Extension

#### **CBST**



1990 Plant Hardiness Zone Map

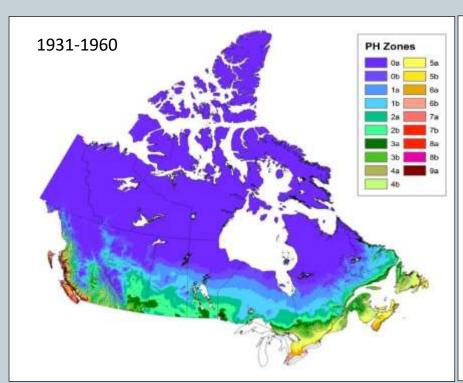
2012 Plant Hardiness Zone Map

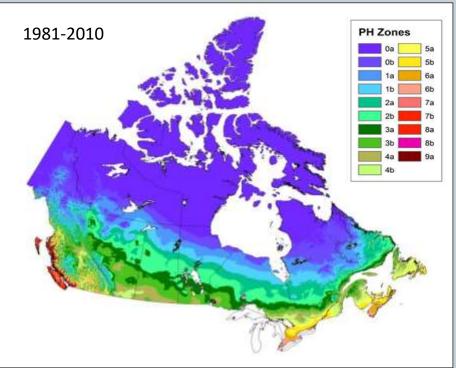


**Extension** 

#### **CBST**

#### Plant Hardiness zone map





McKenney et al. 2014. BioScience



Extension

**CBST** 



#### **Extension**

#### **CBST**

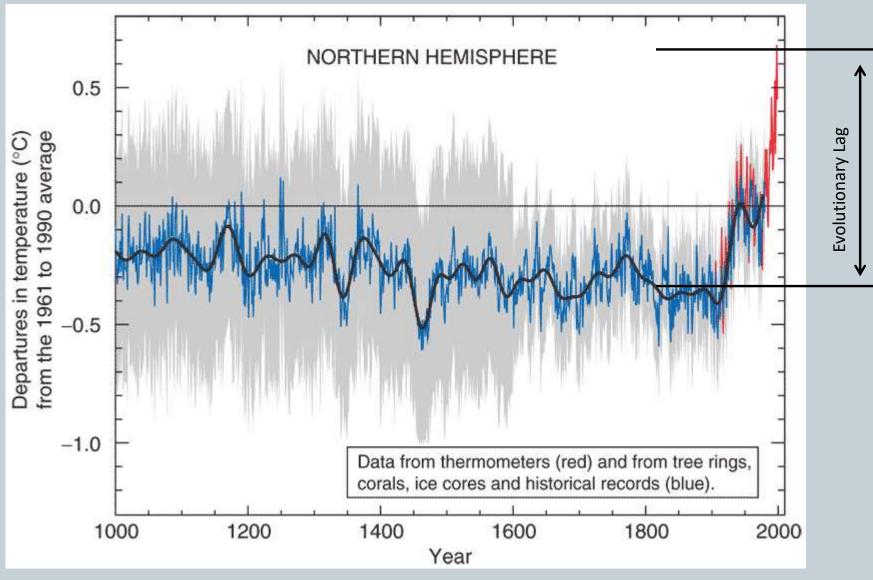


Current seed transfer zones (geography)



(climate)

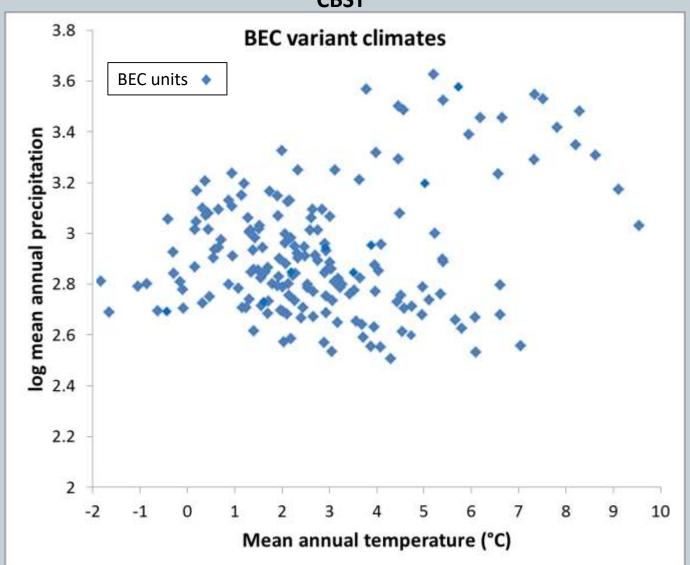
- Facilitates accurate assisted migration
- Better matching of seedlot and plantation climate



**IPCC 2001** 

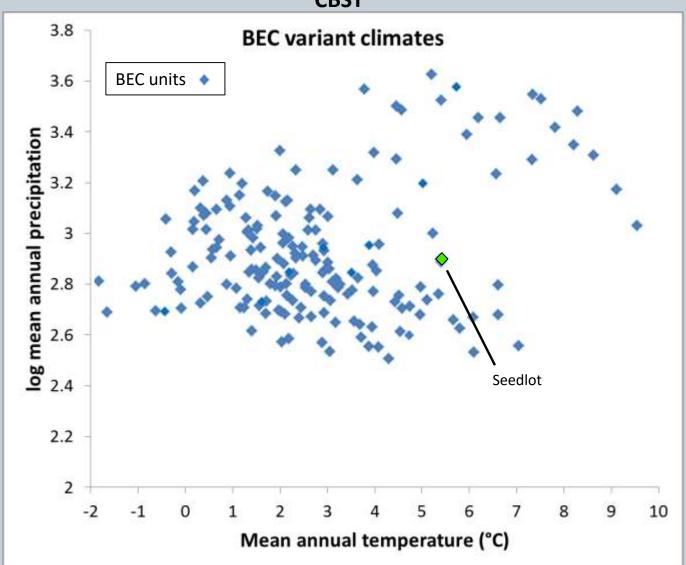






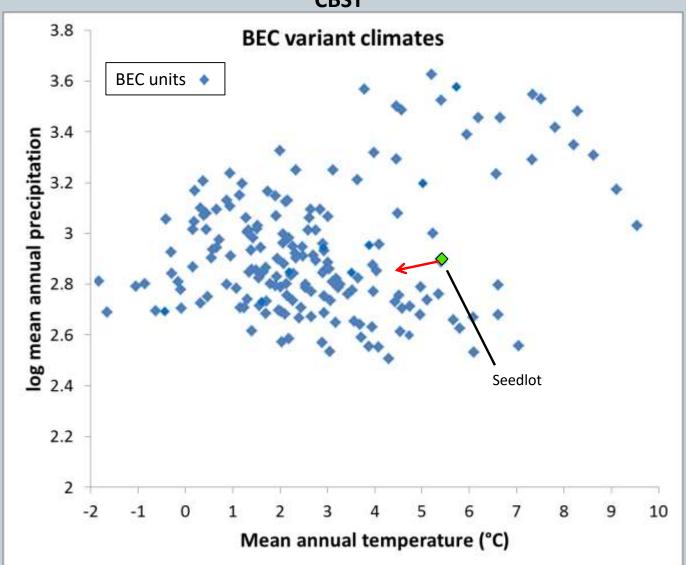






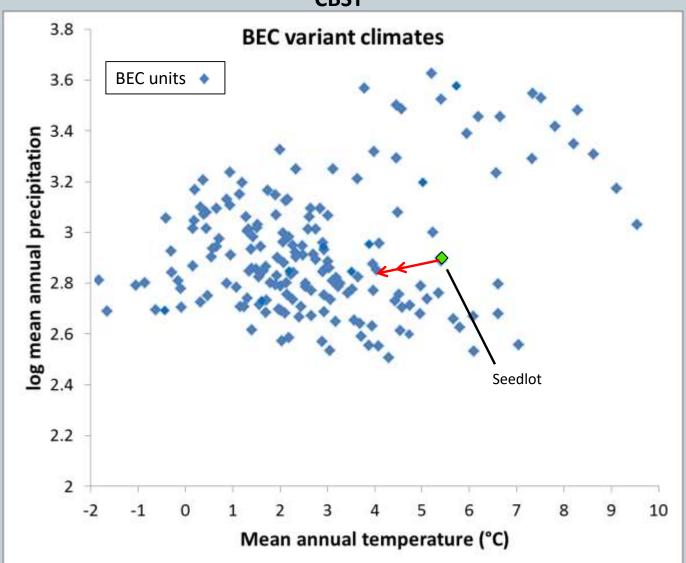






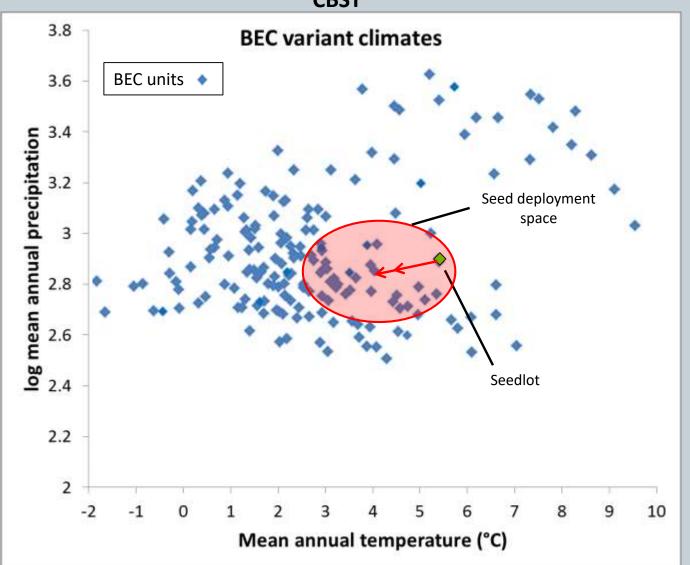






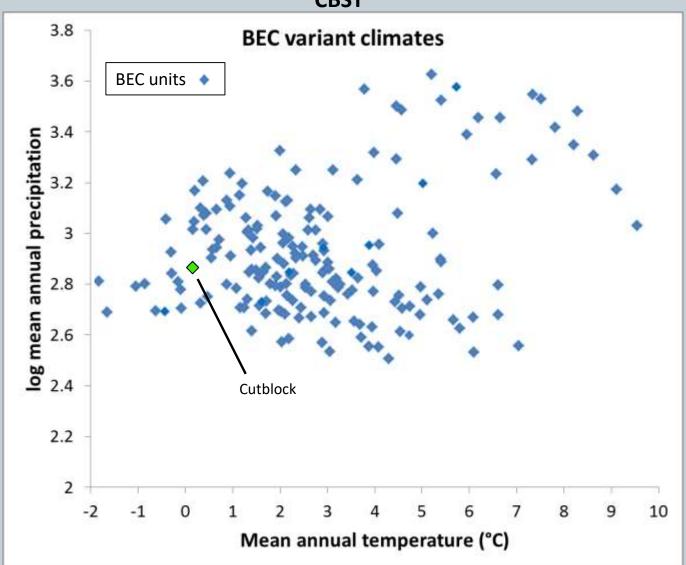






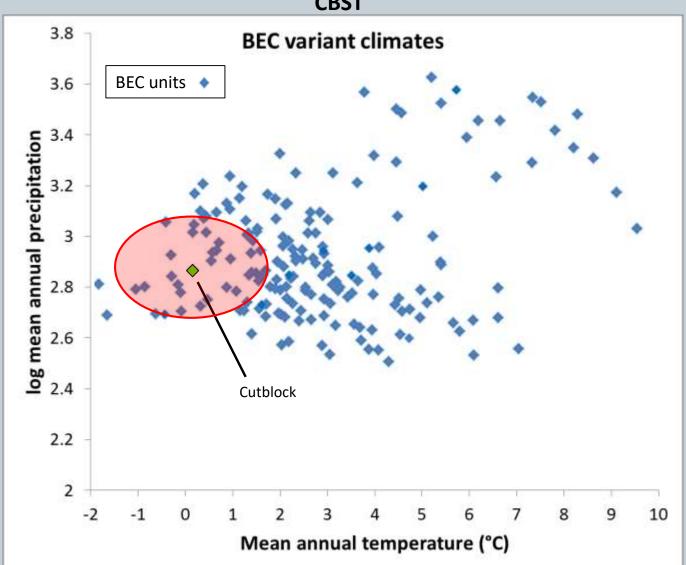






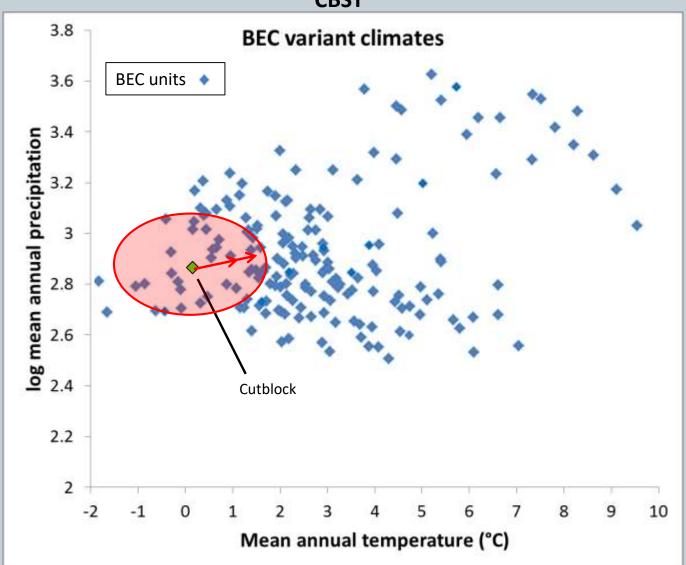






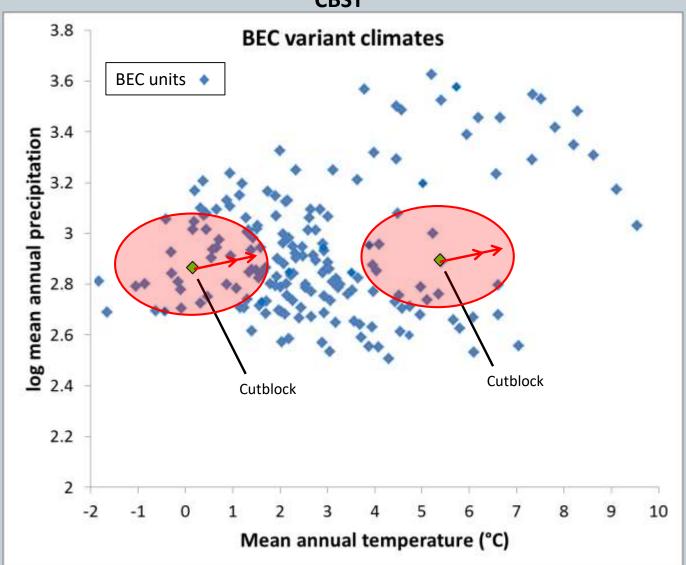














#### **Extension**

#### **CBST**

#### **Summary**

- 1. Fixed zone  $\rightarrow$  focal zone
- 2. Geog based → climate based
- 3. Assisted migration ← migrating the focus of the procurement space
- 4. Climate migration distance:
  - accounts for past and future CC
  - BECvar-specific
  - multivariate
  - transparent and accurately quantified without provenance tests
- 5. Deployability based solely on BEC climate
- 6. Larger average deployment area



Extension

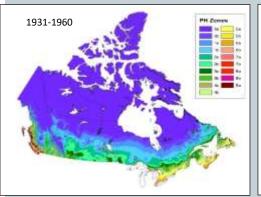
# Thank you

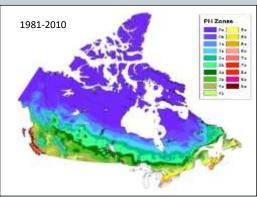




# 1. Assisted migration

#### Plant Hardiness Zones

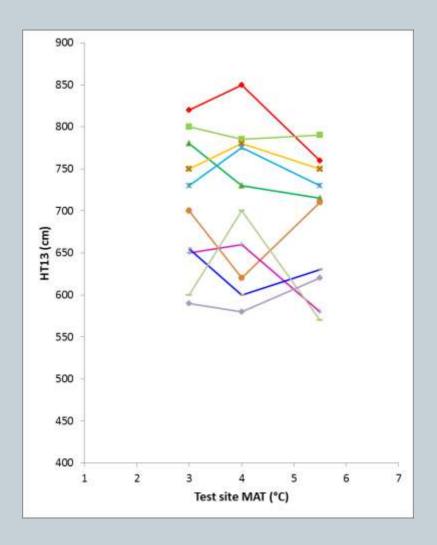


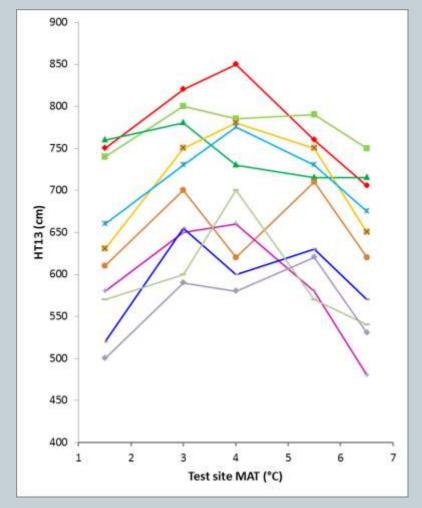


McKenney et al. 2014. BioScience

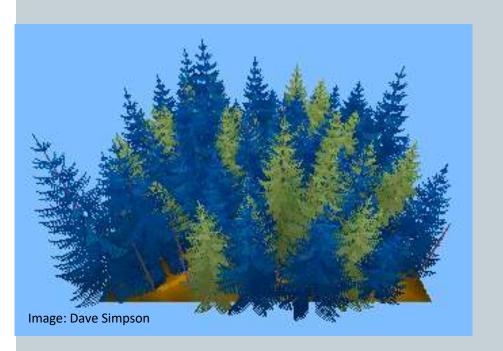


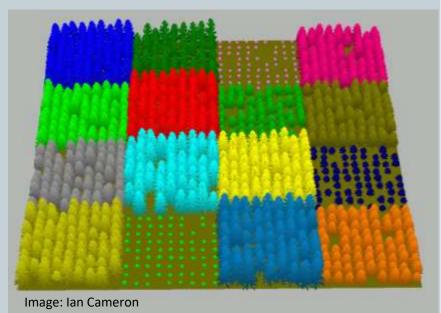
# 2. Select for wider climate tolerance





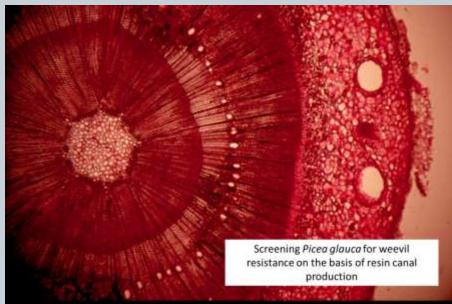
# 3. Increase genetic diversity





# 4. Select for pest resistance/tolerance





# 5. Genetic conservation

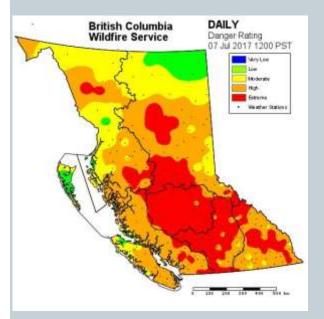








# 6. Genetic selection for drought tolerance



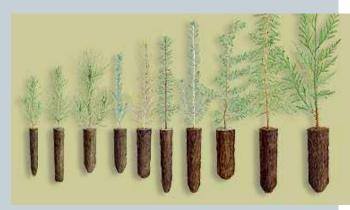




# 7. Silviculture strategies



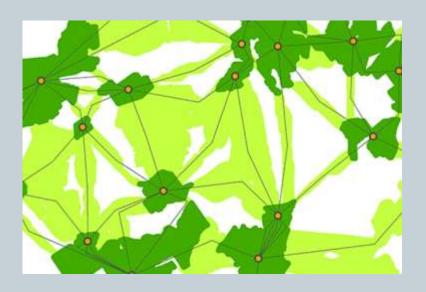




Silviculture strategies to reduce CC impacts during plantation establishment

silviculture system
microsite planting
stock type
nurse plants
timing of planting
planting density
diversify stand structure

# 8. Land use strategies





**Extension** 

#### **CBST**

